

OXYGEN CLUB OF CALIFORNIA

2004

OXIDANTS AND ANTIOXIDANTS IN BIOLOGY

CO-SPONSORED BY THE LINUS PAULING INSTITUTE

PROGRAM

10-13 MARCH, 2004 FESS PARKER'S DOUBLE TREE RESORT SANTA BARBARA, CALIFORNIA

OCC 2004

A conference organized by the *Oxygen Club of California* and co-sponsored by the *Linus Pauling Institute*

ORGANIZERS

Lester Packer

DEPARTMENT OF MOLECULAR PHARMACOLOGY & TOXICOLOGY, SCHOOL OF PHARMACY, UNIVERSITY OF SOUTHERN CALIFORNIA, LOS ANGELES, CA, USA

Helmut Sies

INSTITUT FÜR BIOCHEMIE UND MOLEKULARBIOLOGIE I, HEINRICH-HEINE-UNIVERSITÄT DÜSSELDORF, DÜSSELDORF, GERMANY

Balz Frei

LINUS PAULING INSTITUTE AND DEPARTMENT OF BIOCHEMISTRY & BIOPHYSICS OREGON STATE UNIVERSITY, CORVALLIS, OR, USA

Kelvin J. A. Davies

SCHOOL OF GERONTOLOGY, UNIVERSITY OF SOUTHERN CALIFORNIA, LOS ANGELES, CA, USA

John Maguire

Lawrence Berkeley National Laboratory, University of California, Berkeley, CA, USA

Enrique Cadenas

DEPARTMENT OF MOLECULAR PHARMACOLOGY & TOXICOLOGY, SCHOOL OF PHARMACY, UNIVERSITY OF SOUTHERN CALIFORNIA, LOS ANGELES, CA, USA

WEDNESDAY MARCH 10

INTRODUCTORY REMARKS

OCC FOUNDING PRESIDENT

DEPARTMENT OF MOLECULAR PHARMACOLOGY & TOXICOLOGY, SCHOOL OF PHARMACY, UNIVERSITY OF SOUTHERN CALIFORNIA, LOS ANGELES,

CALIFORNIA

KEYNOTE LECTURE

CHAIRPERSON Kelvin J. A. Davies

SCHOOL OF GERONTOLOGY, UNIVERSITY OF SOUTHERN CALIFORNIA,

LOS ANGELES, CA, USA

06:15 – 07:15 A role for supplements in optimizing health:

The metabolic tune-up

Bruce N. Ames

CHILDREN'S HOSPITAL OAKLAND RESEARCH INSTITUTE, OAKLAND, CA, USA

07:30 Welcome reception

THURSDAY MARCH 11

SESSION I MITOCHONDRIA, AGING, AND NEURODEGENERATION CHAIRPERSONS Enrique Cadenas DEPARTMENT OF MOLECULAR PHARMACOLOGY & TOXICOLOGY, SCHOOL OF PHARMACY, UNIVERSITY OF SOUTHERN CALIFORNIA, LOS ANGELES, CA, USA Alberto Boveris LABORATORY OF FREE RADICAL BIOLOGY, SCHOOL OF PHARMACY & BIOCHEMISTRY, UNIVERSITY OF BUENOS AIRES, BUENOS AIRES, ARGENTINA 08:00 - 08:20Mitochondrial role in cell death programs – old and new Dale Bredesen THE BUCK INSTITUTE FOR AGE RESEARCH, NOVATO, CA, USA Steroid hormone regulation of mitochondrial function: 08:20 - 08:40Implications for neuron survival and neurodegenerative disease Roberta Díaz Brinton DEPARTMENT OF MOLECULAR PHARMACOLOGY & TOXICOLOGY. SCHOOL OF PHARMACY, UNIVERSITY OF SOUTHERN CALIFORNIA, LOS ANGELES, CA, USA 08:40 - 09:00Detecting mitochondria oxidative stress in cultured neurons David Nicholls THE BUCK INSTITUTE FOR AGE RESEARCH, NOVATO, CA, USA 09:00 - 09:20Chemopreventive strategies towards improving the agerelated loss in stress resistance Tory Hagen LINUS PAULING INSTITUTE AND DEPARTMENT OF BIOCHEMISTRY & BIOPHYSICS, OREGON STATE UNIVERSITY, CORVALLIS, OR, USA 09:20 - 09:40Oxidative stress and therapeutic intervention Simon Melov THE BUCK INSTITUTE FOR AGE RESEARCH, NOVATO, CA, USA

Coffee break

09:40 - 10:00

10:00 – 10:20 Overexpression of superoxide dismutase extends *Drosophila* life span

John Tower

MOLECULAR AND COMPUTATIONAL BIOLOGY PROGRAM, DEPARTMENT OF BIOLOGICAL SCIENCES, UNIVERSITY OF SOUTHERN CALIFORNIA, LOS ANGELES, CA, USA

10:20 – 10:40 Heme metabolism and the mitochondrial decay of aging brain

Hani Atamna

CHILDREN'S HOSPITAL OAKLAND RESEARCH INSTITUTE, OAKLAND, CA, LISA

10:40 – 11:00 The Lon protease, aging, and degenerative diseases

Kelvin J. A. Davies

School of Gerontology, University of Southern California, Los

Angeles, CA, USA

11:00 – 11:20 Cardiolipin-cytochrome *c* interaction in the mitochondrial regulation of caspase activation and apoptosis

Sten Orrenius

Institute of Environmental Medicine, Karolinska Institute, Stockholm, Sweden

SESSION II MICRONUTRIENTS: VITAMIN E

CHAIRPERSONS Nesrin K. Özer

DEPARTMENT OF BIOCHEMISTRY, FACULTY OF MEDICINE, MARMARA UNIVERSITY, ISTANBUL, TURKEY

Maret G. Traber

LINUS PAULING INSTITUTE, OREGON STATE UNIVERSITY, CORVALLIS, OR, USA

11:20 – 11:40 Metabolism and function of vitamin E

Regina Brigelius-Flohé

DEPARTMENT OF VITAMINS AND ATHEROSCLEROSIS, GERMAN INSTITUTE OF HUMAN NUTRITION, UNIVERSITY OF POTSDAM, POTSDAM-REHBRÜCKE, GERMANY

11:40 – 12:00 Gene regulation by tocopherols

Angelo Azzi

INSTITUTE OF BIOCHEMISTRY AND MOLECULAR BIOLOGY, UNIVERSITY OF BERN, BERN, SWITZERLAND

12:00 - 01:00 *Lunch*

01:00 - 01:20 α -Tocopherol and endothelial nitric oxide synthesis

Regine Heller

 $\label{thm:molecular} \mbox{Molecular Cell Biology, Friedrich-Schiller-University of Jena,} \\ \mbox{Erfurt, Germany}$

01:20-01:40 Identification of the molecular mechanism of actions of α -tocopherol in rat liver by global gene expression

profile analysis

Luca Barella

DSM NUTRITIONAL PRODUCTS, HUMAN NUTRITION AND HEALTH, BASEL, SWITZERLAND

01:40 – 02:00 Antioxidants in inflammation and oxidative stress caused by exercise

Maret G. Traber

Linus Pauling Institute, Oregon State University, Corvallis, OR, IIS Δ

02:00 – 02:20 Gene networks of neurodegeneration and hepatic dysfunction in transgenic mice deficient in α -tocopherol transfer protein and vitamin E

Kishor Gohil

CENTER FOR COMPARATIVE RESPIRATORY BIOLOGY AND MEDICINE, DEPARTMENT OF INTERNAL MEDICINE, UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA, DAVIS, CA, USA

SESSION III MICRONUTRIENTS:

FLAVONOIDS AND PHYTOESTROGENS

CHAIRPERSONS David Heber

UCLA CENTER FOR HUMAN NUTRITION, UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA, LOS ANGELES, CA, USA

Josiane Cillard

LABORATOIRE DE BIOLOGIE CELLULAIRE ET VÉGÉTALE, FACULTÉ DE PHARMACIE, UNIVERSITÉ DE RENNES I, RENNES, FRANCE

02:20 – 02:40 Molecular mechanism of green tea catechin inhibition of VEGF-induced angiogenesis

Mohsen Meydani

VASCULAR BIOLOGY LABORATORY, JM USDA-HUMAN NUTRITION RESEARCH CENTER ON AGING AT TUFTS UNIVERSITY, BOSTON, MA

02:40 – 03:00 Flavanols and dimeric procyanidins inhibit NF-κB activation at multiple steps in Jurkat T cells

César Fraga

LABORATORY OF FREE RADICAL BIOLOGY, SCHOOL OF PHARMACY & BIOCHEMISTRY, UNIVERSITY OF BUENOS AIRES, ARGENTINA AND DEPARTMENT OF NUTRITION, UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA, DAVIS, CA, USA

03:00 – 03:20 Misfolding of apoB and atherogenesis: Can specific isoflavones protect by stabilizing protein structure?

Fulvio Ursini

DEPARTMENT OF BIOCHEMISTRY, UNIVERSITY OF PADOVA, PADOVA, ITALY

03:20 – 03:40 Estrogens and phytoestrogens exert their antioxidant actions by modulating gene expression. Importance in aging

José Viña

DEPARTMENT OF PHYSIOLOGY, SCHOOL OF MEDICINE, UNIVERSITY OF VALENCIA, VALENCIA, SPAIN

03:40 – 04:00 *Coffee break*

SESSION IV MICRONUTRIENTS

CHAIRPERSONS Balz Frei

LINUS PAULING INSTITUTE AND DEPARMENT OF BIOCHEMISTRY & BIOPHYSICS, OREGON STATE UNIVERSITY, CORVALLIS, OR, USA

Klaus Kraemer

SCIENTIFIC AFFAIRS HUMAN NUTRITION, BASF AKTIENGESELLSCHAFT, LUDWIGSHAFEN, GERMANY

04:00 – 04:20 The role of reactive oxygen species and antioxidants in wound healing during diabetic complications

Tammy Bray

COLLEGE OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SCIENCES, OREGON STATE UNIVERSITY, CORVALLIS, OR, USA

04:20 – 04:40 Selenium delivery proteins can provide relatively nontoxic elemental forms of selenium for *in vivo* biosynthesis of selenophosphate and specific selenoproteins

Thressa C. Stadtman

LABORATORY OF BIOCHEMISTRY, NHLBI, NATIONAL INSTITUTES OF HEALTH, BETHESDA, MD, USA

04:40 – 05:00 The effects of fermented papaya preparation on β-thalassemia patients: Flow cytometry analysis of red blood cell and platelet oxidative status *Eitan Fibach*

DEPARTMENT OF HEMATOLOGY, HADASSAH UNIVERSITY HOSPITAL, JERUSALEM, ISRAEL

05:00 – 05:20 The effects of vitamin C, flavonoids, and fructose on antioxidant protection of human plasma

Balz Frei

Linus Pauling Institute and Department of Biochemistry & Biophysics, Oregon State University, Corvallis, OR, USA

05:20 - 05:40	α-Lipoic acid in health and disease: An overview <i>Hans-Jürgen Tritschler</i> VIATRIS GMBH & CO. KG, FRANKFURT, GERMANY
05:40 – 06:00	Carnitines modulation of cellular response to oxidative stress Vittorio Calabrese Department of Biochemistry, University of Catania, Italy
06:00 – 06:20	Ten basic requirements for reporting antioxidant activity of test substances in <i>in vitro</i> experiments and <i>in vivo</i> animal studies Hans Verhagen Unilever Health Institute, Vlaardingen, The Netherlands
06:20	Refreshments and poster viewing

FRIDAY MARCH 12

SESSION V COENZYME Q

CHAIRPERSONS Alex Sevanian

DEPARTMENT OF MOLECULAR PHARMACOLOGY & TOXICOLOGY, SCHOOL OF PHARMACY, UNIVERSITY OF SOUTHERN CALIFORNIA, LOS ANGELES, CA, USA

Abe Reznick

BRUCE RAPPAPORT FACULTY OF MEDICINE, DEPARTMENT OF ANATOMY AND CELL BIOLOGY, TECHNION-ISRAEL INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY, HAIFA, ISRAEL

09:00 – 09:20 Antioxidant activity of lipoprotein-associated ubiquinol-10

Roland Stocker

CENTRE FOR VASCULAR RESEARCH, SCHOOL OF MEDICAL SCIENCES, UNIVERSITY OF NEW SOUTH WALES, NSW, SYDNEY, AUSTRALIA

09:20 – 09:40 Ubiquinol/ubiquinone ratio as a marker of oxidative

stress

Yorihiro "Junkan" Yamamoto

DEPARTMENT OF CHEMISTRY AND BIOTECHNOLOGY, GRADUATE SCHOOL OF ENGINEERING, UNIVERSITY OF TOKYO, TOKYO, JAPAN

09:40 – 10:00 Antioxidant approaches for the treatment of

neurodegenerative diseases

Flint Beal

DEPARTMENT OF NEUROLOGY, CORNELL UNIVERSITY MEDICAL COLLEGE, NEW YORK, NY, USA

10:00 – 10:20 Effect of CoQ10 and exercise training in ischemic heart

disease: Biochemical and clinical aspects

Gian Paolo Littarru

INSTITUTE OF BIOCHEMISTRY, FACULTY OF MEDICINE, UNIVERSITY OF ANCONA, ANCONA, ITALY

10:20 – 10:40 *Group Photo*

10:40 – 11:00 *Coffee break*

SESSION VI REDOX SIGNALING AND GENE EXPRESSION

CHAIRPERSONS Henry J. Forman

SCHOOL OF NATURAL SCIENCES, UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA MERCED, MERCED, CA, USA

Junji Yodoi

DEPARTMENT OF BIOLOGICAL RESPONSES, LABORATORY OF INFECTION AND PREVENTION, INSTITUTE FOR VIRUS RESEARCH, KYOTO UNIVERSITY, KYOTO, JAPAN

11:00 – 11:20 Redox regulation of transcription factor activity

Gisela Storz

CELL BIOLOGY AND METABOLISM BRANCH, NATIONAL INSTITUTE OF CHILD HEALTH AND HUMAN DEVELOPMENT, NATIONAL INSTITUTES OF HEALTH, BETHESDA, USA

11:20 – 11:40 The pyridine nucleotide cycle in *Salmonella*; three allosteric enzymes mediate control of NAD/NADP levels

J. R. Roth

Center for Genetics and Development, University of California, Davis, CA, USA

11:40 – 12:00 Inhibition of apoptosis leads to increased accumulation of oxidized proteins

Earl Stadtman

LABORATORY OF BIOCHEMISTRY, NATIONAL HEART, LUNG, AND BLOOD INSTITUTE, NATIONAL INSTITUTES OF HEALTH, BETHESDA, MD, USA

12:00 – 01:00 *Lunch*

01:00 – 01:20 Peroxynitrite in amyotrophic lateral sclerosis (ALS) *Joe Beckman*

LINUS PAULING INSTITUTE, ENVIRONMENTAL HEALTH SCIENCES CENTER, DEPARTMENT OF BIOCHEMISTRY AND BIOPHYSICS, OREGON STATE UNIVERSITY, CORVALLIS, OR, USA

01:20 – 01:40 Microtubule detyrosination: A redox-sensitive regulatory switch for hyperproliferative cell growth

Jason Eiserich

DIVISION OF PULMONARY-CRITICAL CARE MEDICINE, UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA AT DAVIS, DAVIS, CA, USA

01:40 – 02:00 Proatherogenic gene modulation by cholesterol oxidation products in vascular cells

Giuseppe Poli

DEPARTMENT OF CLINICAL AND BIOLOGICAL SCIENCES, UNIVERSITY OF TURIN AT S. LUIS GONZAGA HOSPITAL, TURIN, ITALY

02:00 – 02:20 Antioxidant defense mechanism in pathogens

Leopold Flohé

DEPARTMENT OF BIOCHEMISTRY, TU-BRAUNSCHWEIG, BRAUNSCHWEIG, GERMANY

02:20 – 02:40 Oxidative stress, lysosomal iron, and DNA damage *Ulf Brunk*

DEPARTMENT OF PATHOLOGY II, SCHOOL OF MEDICINE, UNIVERSITY OF LINKÖPING, LINKÖPING, SWEDEN

02:40 – 03:00 Mitochondrial glutaredoxin knockdown and apoptosis *Arne Holmgren*

MEDICAL NOBEL INSTITUTE FOR BIOCHEMISTRY, DEPARTMENT OF MEDICAL BIOCHEMISTRY AND BIOPHYSICS, KAROLINSKA INSTITUTE, STOCKHOLM, SWEDEN

03:00 – 03:20 Oxidative stress gene modulation in mesothelioma as assessed by microarray *in-vitro*, *ex-vivo*, and *in-situ* analysis

Bertrand Rihn

INSTITUT NATIONAL DE RECHERCHE ET DE SÉCURITÉ, VANDOEUVRE-LÈSNANCY, FRANCE

03:20 – 03:40 Heme oxygenase-1 as a novel therapeutic target of drugs and micronutrients in the endothelium

Henning Schröder

DEPARTMENT OF PHARMACOLOGY AND TOXICOLOGY, SCHOOL OF PHARMACY, MARTIN LUTHER UNIVERSITY, HALLE (SAALE), GERMANY

03:40 – 04:00 Redox regulation of T-cell activation by thioredoxin and TBP-2/VDUP-1: Involvement of lipid Raft

Junji Yodoi

DEPARTMENT OF BIOLOGICAL RESPONSES, LABORATORY OF INFECTION AND PREVENTION, INSTITUTE FOR VIRUS RESEARCH, KYOTO UNIVERSITY, KYOTO, JAPAN

04:00 – 04:20 *Coffee break*

SESSION VII CAROTENOIDS AND RETINOIDS

CHAIRPERSONS John S. Bertram

CELL AND MOLECULAR BIOLOGY, CANCER RESEARCH CENTER OF HAWAII, UNIVERSITY OF HAWAII, HONOLULU, HAWAII

Lester Packer

DEPARTMENT OF MOLECULAR PHARMACOLOGY & TOXICOLOGY, SCHOOL OF PHARMACY, UNIVERSITY OF SOUTHERN CALIFORNIA, LOS ANGELES, CA, USA

04:20 – 04:40 Chemical and metabolic oxidation of carotenoids

Fred Khachik

DEPARTMENT OF CHEMISTRY AND BIOCHEMISTRY, JOINT INSTITUTE FOR FOOD SAFETY AND APPLIED NUTRITION (JIFSAN), UNIVERSITY OF MARYLAND, COLLEGE PARK, MARYLAND, USA

04:40 – 05:00 Raman detection of carotenoids in human tissue

Werner Gellerman

Department of Physics, University of Utah, Salt Lake City, UT, USA $\,$

05:00 – 05:20 Resistance to oxidative stress following carotenoid

supplementation in humans

Kyung-Jin Yeum

JEAN MAYER USDA HUMAN NUTRITION RESEARCH CENTER ON AGING, TUFTS UNIVERSITY, BOSTON, MA, USA

05:20-05:40 Formation and biological effects of β-carotene cleavage

products in view of the particular conditions in inflamed

lung tissue

Olaf Sommerburg

DEPARTMENT OF PEDIATRICS, UNIVERSITY HOSPITAL ULM, GERMANY

05:40 – 06:00 Lycopene and prostate health

Ute Obermueller-Jevic

SCIENTIFIC AFFAIRS HUMAN NUTRITION, BASF AKTIENGESELLSCHAFT, LUDWIGSHAFEN, GERMANY

06:00 Refreshments and poster viewing

08:00 Gala Dinner

Awards and Prizes

OCC Young Investigator Awards

OCC - Dekker Foundation Young Investigator Award

OCC – BASF Young Investigator Award

OCC - DSM Young Investigator Award

Pharmanex Scientific Prize

Osato Research Institute Science & Humanity Prize

SATURDAY MARCH 13

SESSION VIII CAROTENOIDS AND RETINOIDS

CHAIRPERSONS Norman I. Krinsky

DEPARTMENT OF BIOCHEMISTRY, SCHOOL OF MEDICINE, TUFTS UNIVERSITY, BOSTON, MA, USA

Carroll E. Cross

MEDICINE AND PHYSIOLOGY, UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA DAVIS, DAVIS, CA, USA

09:00 – 09:20 Carotenoids and gene regulation by the antioxidant response element

Yoav Sharoni

DEPARTMENT OF CLINICAL BIOCHEMISTRY, FACULTY OF HEALTH SCIENCES, BEN-GURION UNIVERSITY OF THE NEGEV, BEER-SHEVA, ISRAEL

09:20 – 09:40 Cleave it or leave it: Carotenoids metabolism and its impact on vision, cell differentiation, and development *Johannes von Lintig*

INSTITUT FÜR BIOLOGIE I, UNIVERSITÄT FREIBURG, FREIBURG, GERMANY

09:40 – 10:00 Macular carotenoids in eye health

Richard A. Bone

DEPARTMENT OF PHYSICS, FLORIDA INTERNATIONAL UNIVERSITY, MIAMI, FA, USA

10:00 – 10:20 Lutein effects on nervous tissue in experimental diabetes

Francisco J. Romero

DEPARTMENT OF PHYSIOLOGY, PHARMACOLOGY, AND TOXICOLOGY, UNIVERSITY CARDENAL HERRERA, VALENCIA, SPAIN

10:20 – 10:40 Biological activity of lycopene against smoke-induced lung lesions

Xiang-Dong Wang

NUTRITION AND CANCER BIOLOGY LABORATORY, JEAN MAYER UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE, HUMAN NUTRITION RESEARCH CENTER ON AGING AT TUFTS UNIVERSITY, BOSTON, MA, USA

10:40 – 11:00 *Coffee break*

11:00 – 11:20 Effects of carotenoids and retinoids on gap junctional intercellular communication

Wilhelm Stahl

INSTITUT FÜR BIOCHEMIE UND MOLEKULARBIOLOGIE I, HEINRICH-HEINE-UNIVERSITÄT DÜSSELDORF, DÜSSELDORF, GERMANY

11:20 – 11:40 Vitamin A in signal transduction: Role as essential cofactor for serine/threonine kinases

Ulrich Hammerling

IMMUNOLOGY PROGRAM, MEMORIAL SLOAN-KETTERING CANCER CENTER, NEW YORK, NY, USA

11:40 – 12:00 Lycopene and cardiovascular disease risk

John W. Erdman

DIVISION OF NUTRITIONAL SCIENCES, UNIVERSITY OF ILLINOIS, URBANA-CHAMPAIGN, ILLINOIS, USA

12:00 – 12:20 Mitochondria as the target for pro-apoptotic synthetic retinoids

Reuben Lotan

DEPARTMENT OF THORACIC/HEAD AND NECK MEDICAL ONCOLOGY, THE UNIVERSITY OF TEXAS, MD ANDERSON CANCER CENTER, HOUSTON, TX, USA

12:20 – 12:40 New horizons in carotenoid and retinoid research

Helmut Sies

INSTITUT FÜR BIOCHEMIE UND MOLEKULARBIOLOGIE I, HEINRICH-HEINE-UNIVERSITÄT DÜSSELDORF, DÜSSELDORF, GERMANY

Closing remarks

Kelvin J. A. Davies

OCC PRESIDENT

Lester Packer

OCC FOUNDING PRESIDENT

01:00 Farewell Lunch

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