

OXYGEN CLUB OF CALIFORNIA

2001 WORLD CONGRESS

OXIDANTS AND ANTIOXIDANTS IN BIOLOGY

A JOINT MEETING OF THE

SOCIETY FOR FREE RADICAL RESEARCH INTERNATIONAL

CO-SPONSORED BY THE

LINUS PAULING INSTITUTE

March 7–10, 2001 Fess Parker's Double Tree Resort Santa Barbara, California

ORGANIZERS

Lester Packer

DEPARTMENT OF MOLECULAR PHARMACOLOGY & TOXICOLOGY SCHOOL OF PHARMACY, UNIVERSITY OF SOUTHERN CALIFORNIA, LOS ANGELES, CA

Enrique Cadenas

DEPARTMENT OF MOLECULAR PHARMACOLOGY & TOXICOLOGY SCHOOL OF PHARMACY, UNIVERSITY OF SOUTHERN CALIFORNIA, LOS ANGELES, CA

SCIENTIFIC PROGRAM CHAIR

Alex Sevanian

DEPARTMENT OF MOLECULAR PHARMACOLOGY & TOXICOLOGY SCHOOL OF PHARMACY, UNIVERSITY OF SOUTHERN CALIFORNIA, LOS ANGELES, CA

SCIENTIFIC PROGRAM CO-CHAIRS

Carroll E. Cross

DEPARTMENT OF INTERNAL MEDICINE, UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA, DAVIS, CA

Balz Frei

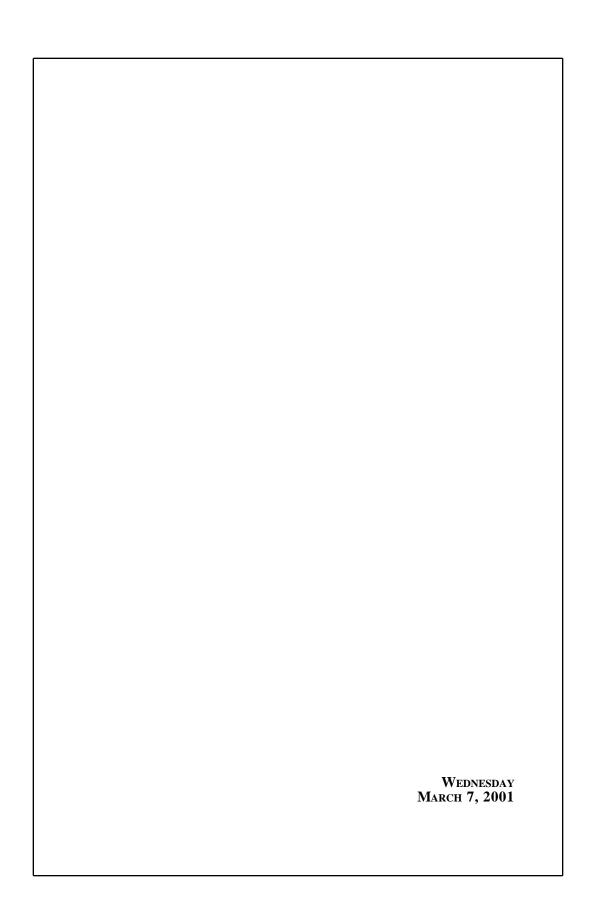
LINUS PAULING INSTITUTE, OREGON STATE UNIVERSITY, CORVALLIS, OR

Catherine Rice-Evans

CENTRE FOR AGE-RELATED DISEASES, GKT SCHOOL OF BIOMEDICAL SCIENCES, KING'S COLLEGE, LONDON, UK

Helmut Sies

Institut für Physiologische Chemie I, Heinrich-Heine-Universität Düsseldorf, Germany



02:00–08:00 REGISTRATION

06:00 Welcome

Lester Packer

PRESIDENT, OXYGEN CLUB OF CALIFORNIA

06:15 KEYNOTE LECTURE

CHAIRPERSON Sten Orrenius

INSTITUTE OF ENVIRONMENTAL MEDICINE, KAROLINSKA INSTITUTE, STOCKHOLM,

SWEDEN

Cancer-associated mutations in manganese superoxide

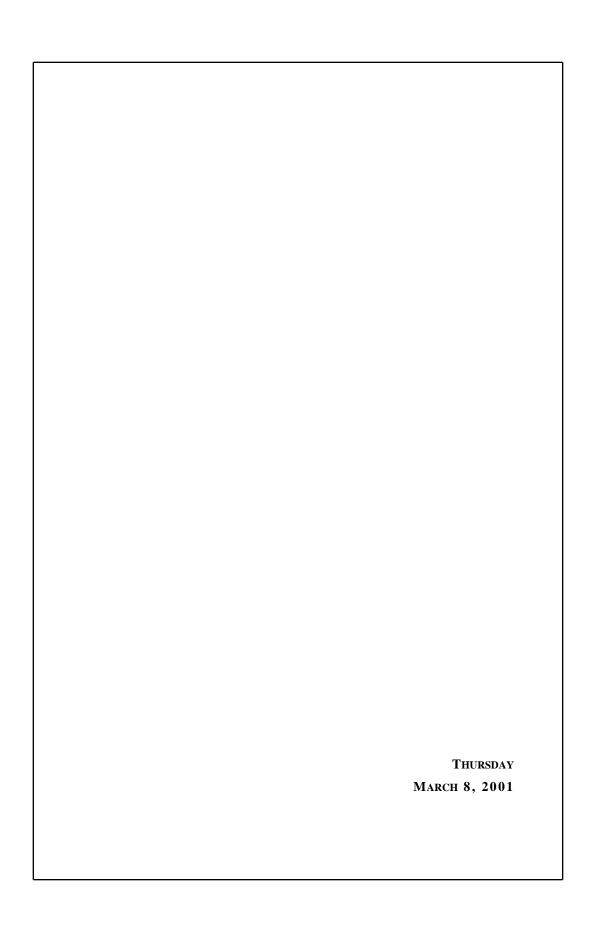
dismutase: lung versus prostate

Joe McCord

WEBB-WARING INSTITUTE, UNIVERSITY OF COLORADO HEALTH SCIENCES

CENTER, DENVER, CO

07:30 Welcome Reception — Poster Viewing



SESSION I NITRIC OXIDE INTERACTIONS WITH MEMBRANES

CHAIRMAN Victor Darley-Usmar

DEPARTMENT OF PATHOLOGY, UNIVERSITY OF ALABAMA AT BIRMINGHAM,

BIRMINGHAM, AL

Physical and chemical dynamics of nitric oxide in 08:00-08:20

membranes

Jack R. Lancaster, Jr.

DEPARTMENTS OF PHYSIOLOGY AND MEDICINE, LSU MEDICAL CENTER, NEW

ORLEANS, LA

Interactions of peroxynitrite and nitric oxide with the 08:20-08:40

mitochondrial inner membrane

Michael P. Murphy

BIOCHEMISTRY DEPARTMENT, UNIVERSITY OF OTAGO, DUNEDIN,

NEW ZEALAND

Nitration and oxidation of a hydrophobic tyrosine 08:40-09:00

probe by peroxynitrite in membranes: comparison

with nitration/oxidation of tyrosine by peroxynitrite in

aqueous solution

Raman Kalyanaraman

BIOPHYSICS RESEARCH INSTITUTE, MEDICAL COLLEGE OF WISCONSIN, MILWAUKEE, WI

09:00-09:20 The mitochondrial nitric oxide synthase

Alberto Boveris

FISICOQUIMICA, FACULTAD DE FARMACIA Y BIOQUIMICA, UNIVERSIDAD DE BUENOS

AIRES, BUENOS AIRES, ARGENTINA

Redox regulation of nitric oxide biochemistry by 09:20-09:40 hemoglobin Rakesh P. Patel DEPARTMENT OF PATHOLOGY, UNIVERSITY OF ALABAMA AT BIRMINGHAM, BIRMINGHAM, AL The impact of the interface between endothelium and 09:40 - 10:00blood on nitric oxide signaling James Liao DEPARTMENT OF CHEMICAL ENGINEERING, UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA, LOS ANGELES, CA Nitric oxide in regulation of ion channel function 10:00-10:20 Marek Radomski DEPARTMENT OF PHARMACOLOGY, UNIVERSITY OF ALBERTA, CANADA Break 10:20-10:40

SESSION II MYELOPEROXIDASES AND OTHER PEROXIDASES IN CARDIOVASCULAR DISEASE. OXYGEN AND NITROGEN-BASED RADICAL FORMATION AND INJURY

Chairpersons Ouliana Ziouzenkova

VASCULAR MEDICINE AND ATHEROSCLEROSIS UNIT, CARDIOVASCULAR DIVISION, BRIGHAM AND WOMEN'S HOSPITAL, HARVARD MEDICAL SCHOOL, BOSTON, MA

Sampath Parthasarathy

DEPARTMENT OF GYNECOLOGY & OBSTETRICS, EMORY UNIVERSITY SCHOOL OF

MEDICINE, ATLANTA, GA

10:40-11:00 A novel class of specific oxidized choline

glycero-phospholipids serve as ligands for the

macrophage scavenger receptor CD36

Stanley Hazen

DEPARTMENT OF CELL BIOLOGY, CLEVELAND CLINIC FOUNDATION, CLEVELAND,

11:00-11:20 Peroxidase-based mechanisms for impaired nitric

oxide signaling during inflammation

Jason Eiserich

DEPARTMENT OF INTERNAL MEDICINE, DIVISION OF NEPHROLOGY, UNIVERSITY OF

CALIFORNIA AT DAVIS, DAVIS, CA

11:20-11:40 Use of animal models to examine the role of

myeloperoxidase in inflammatory disease

Marie Brennan

DIVISION OF CARDIOLOGY, UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA, LOS ANGELES, CA

11:40-12:00 Myeloperoxidase-mediated oxidation of LDL:

A blessing in disguise

Sampath Parthasarathy

DEPARTMENT OF GYNECOLOGY & OBSTETRICS, EMORY UNIVERSITY SCHOOL OF

MEDICINE, ATLANTA, GA

12:00–12:20	Modulation of peroxidase-dependent PPAR signaling by antioxidants Ouliana Ziouzenkova Vascular Medicine and Atherosclerosis Unit, Cardiovascular Division, Brigham and Women's Hospital, Harvard Medical School, Boston, MA
12:40–1:00	Group Photo
01:00-02:00	Lunch

Session III PLASMA MEMBRANE OXIDASES: ROLE IN REACTIVE

OXYGEN SPECIES-MEDIATED SIGNALING

OXYGEN SENSORS AND SIGNAL REGULATION

Chairpersons Bernard Babior

THE SCRIPPS RESEARCH INSTITUTE, LA JOLLA, CA

Carroll E. Cross

DEPARTMENT OF INTERNAL MEDICINE, UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA, DAVIS, CA

02:00-02:20 Oxygen sensing, signaling and the regulation of

physiologically important genes

Frank Bunn

Hematology Research, Longwood Medical Research Center, Boston,, $_{\mathbf{MA}}$

Sensors, mediators and responses of the oxygen

sensing signal pathway

Helmut Acker

02:20-02:40

MAX PLANCK INSTITUT FÜR MOLEKULARE PHYSIOLOGIE, DORTMUND, GERMANY

02:40–3:00 The Nox family of homologs of gp91-phox

David Lambeth

Department of Biochemistry, Emory University School of Medicine,

ATLANTA, GA

03:00–03:20 Superoxide production by phagocytes: Regulation of

flavocytochrome b_{558} activation and role of rho

GTPase Rac2

Mary Dinauer

Wells Center for Pediatric Research, Indiana School of Medicine,

INDIANAPOLIS, IN

03:20-03:40	Pro-inflammatory cytokines induce partial phosphorylation of p47phox under priming
	conditions of human neutrophils
	Jamel El Benna INSERM U479, Paris, France
03:40-04:00	Redox regulation of hypoxic signalling: the activation mechanism of HIF1
	Kiishi Hirota Institute of Genetic Medicine, Johns Hopkins University School of Medicine, Baltimore, MD
04:00-04:20	Pro-atherogenic oxidative signaling in vascular cells
	$Marshall\ Runge$ Division of Cardiology, University of Texas Medical Branch, Galveston, TX
04:20-04:40	Break

Session IV PROTEIN OXIDATION AND THE PROTECTIVE ROLE OF PROTEOLYTIC ENZYMES IN HEALTH AND DISEASE

Chairpersons Catherine Pasquier

INSERM U479, Paris, France

Kelvin J. A. Davies

ETHEL PERCY ANDRUS GERONTOLOGY CENTER AND DIVISION OF MOLECULAR BIOLOGY, UNIVERSITY OF SOUTHERN CALIFORNIA, LOS ANGELES, CA

Proteolytic pathways and cellular protection during 04:40-05:00 oxidative stress, aging and disease

Kelvin J. A. Davies

ETHEL PERCY ANDRUS GERONTOLOGY CENTER AND DIVISION OF MOLECULAR BIOLOGY, UNIVERSITY OF SOUTHERN CALIFORNIA, LOS ANGELES, CA

05:00-05:20 Protein oxidative damage during aging is highly

selective

Raj Sohal

University of Southern California, School of Pharmacy, Department of MOLECULAR PHARMACOLOGY & TOXICOLOGY, LOS ANGELES, CA

05:20-05:40 Selective recognition of oxidized proteins by the

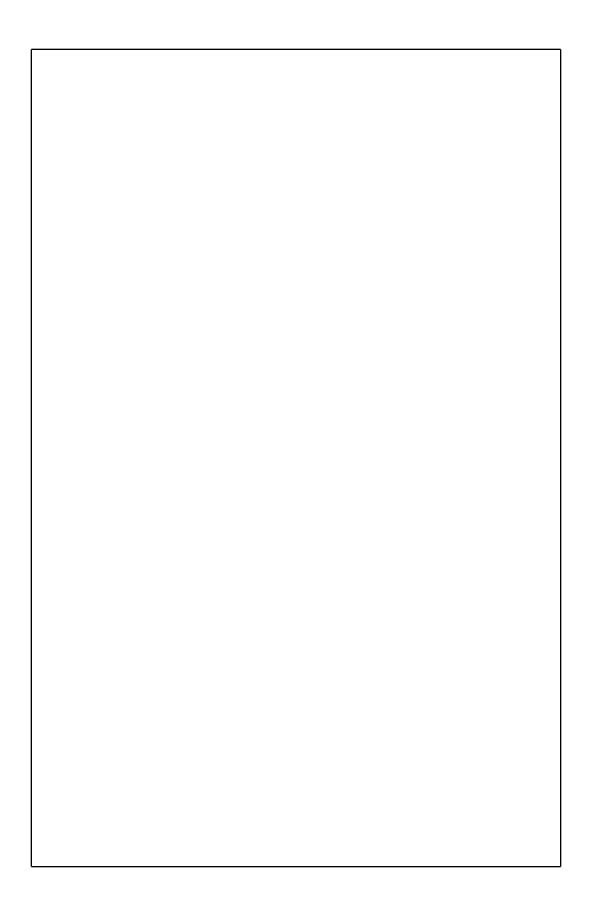
proteasome

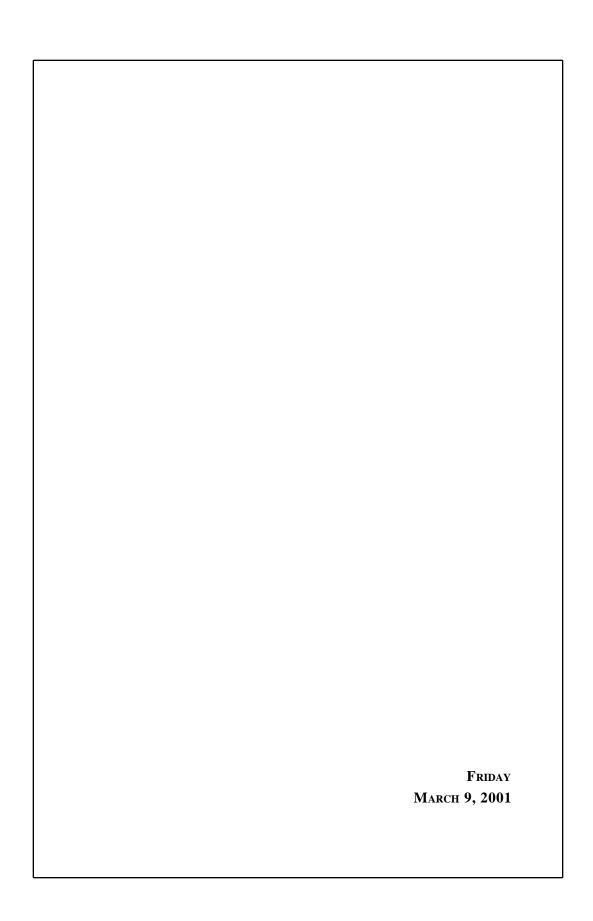
Tilman Grune

NEUROSCIENCE RESEARCH CENTER, MEDICAL FACULTY, HUMBOLDT UNIVERSITY

BERLIN, BERLIN, GERMANY

05:40–06:00	Deficiency of 20S proteasome functions induced by environmental pathological factors: from structural analysis to pharmacoproteomics
	Jean-Edouard Gairin Institut de Pharmacologie et Biologie Structurale, Toulouse, France
06:00-07:30	Refreshments and Poster Viewing
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SESSION V OXIDATIVE STRESS AND ITS ROLE IN CELL REGULATION AND DISEASE

CHAIRPERSONS Junji Yodoi

INSTITUTE FOR VIRUS RESEARCH, DEPARTMENT OF BIOLOGICAL RESPONSES,

KYOTO UNIVERSITY, KYOTO, JAPAN

Angelo Azzi

INSTITUTE OF BIOCHEMISTRY AND MOLECULAR BIOLOGY, UNIVERSITY OF BERN,

BERN, SWITZERLAND

08:00–08:20 Overview of redox signaling

Junji Yodoi

INSTITUTE FOR VIRUS RESEARCH, DEPARTMENT OF BIOLOGICAL RESPONSES,

KYOTO UNIVERSITY, KYOTO, JAPAN.

08:20-08:40 Antioxidant functions of thioredoxin and

glutaredoxin systems

Arne Holmgren

MEDICAL NOBEL INSTITUTE FOR BIOCHEMISTRY, DEPARTMENT OF MEDICAL BIOCHEMISTRY AND BIOPHYSICS, KAROLINSKA INSTITUTE, STOCKHOLM, SWEDEN.

08:40–09:00 Anti-inflammatory activity of soluble thioredoxin:

Redox modulation of chemotactic activity

Hajime Nakamura

DEPARTMENT OF BIOLOGICAL RESPONSES, INSTITUTE FOR VIRUS RESEARCH,

KYOTO UNIVERSITY, KYOTO, JAPAN

09:00–09:20 Nrf2 and Keap1 regulation of oxygen stress response

Masayuki Yamamoto

UNIVERSITY OF TSUKUBA, TSUKUBA, JAPAN

09:20–09:40 Antioxidant defense in pathogenic protozoa

Leopold Flohé

DEPARTMENT OF BIOCHEMISTRY, TECHNICAL UNIVERSITY OF BRAUNSCHWEIG,

BRAUNSCHWEIG, GERMANY

09:40-10:00 **Break**

SESSION VI ROLE OF ANTIOXIDANTS IN CELL SIGNALING

CHAIRPERSONS Balz Frei

LINUS PAULING INSTITUTE, OREGON STATE UNIVERSITY, CORVALLIS, OR

Lester Packer

DEPARTMENT OF MOLECULAR PHARMACOLOGY & TOXICOLOGY, SCHOOL OF PHARMACY, UNIVERSITY OF SOUTHERN CALIFORNIA, LOS ANGELES, CA

10:00–10:20 -Tocopherol-associated protein (TAP): Structure,

function, and cellular distribution

Angelo Azzi

INSTITUTE OF BIOCHEMISTRY AND MOLECULAR BIOLOGY, UNIVERSITY OF BERN,

BERN, SWITZERLAND

10:20–10:40 Functional Analysis of the -tocopherol transfer

protein in mice

Maret G. Traber

LINUS PAULING INSTITUTE, OREGON STATE UNIVERSITY, CORVALLIS, OR

10:40–11:00 -Tocopherol signaling in endothelial and platelet

function

John Keaney

BOSTON UNIVERSITY SCHOOL OF MEDICINE, BOSTON, MA

11:00–11:20 Biological significance of carotenoid breakdown

products

Olaf Sommerburg

DEPARTMENT OF PEDIATRICS, UNIVERSITY OF ULM, ULM, GERMANY

11:20–11:40 New insights into vitamin E metabolism

Regina Brigelius-Flohé

GERMAN INSTITUTE OF HUMAN NUTRITION, BERGHOLZ-REHBRÜCKE, GERMANY

11:40-12:00	Endothelial dysfunction in the early stages of
	atherogenesis: Redox and non-redox regulation of
	transcription factor activation and gene expression
	Fabio Virgili
	NATIONAL INSTITUTE FOR FOOD AND NUTRITION RESEARCH, ROME, ITALY

12:00–01:30 *Lunch*

SESSION VII ANTIOXIDANT PROPERTIES OF CATECHINS AND THEIR **OLIGOMERS: RELATIONSHIP TO HEALTH**

CHAIRPERSONS Helmut Sies

INSTITUT FÜR PHYSIOLOGISCHE CHEMIE I, HEINRICH-HEINE-UNIVERSITÄT

DÜSSELDORF, DÜSSELDORF, GERMANY

Catherine Rice-Evans

CENTRE FOR AGE-RELATED DISEASES, GKT SCHOOL OF BIOMEDICAL SCIENCES,

KING'S COLLEGE, LONDON, UK

01:00-01:20 Analysis of cocoa polyphenol oligomers

> John F. Hammerstone MARS INC., HACKETTSTOWN, NJ

Absorption and metabolism of cocoa polyphenols in 01:20-01:40

humans

Junji Terao

DEPARTMENT OF NUTRITION, SCHOOL OF MEDICINE, THE UNIVERSITY OF TOKUSHIMA, TOKUSHIMA, JAPAN

01:40-02:00 Gastrointestinal metabolism of catechins and

procyanidins

Jeremy Spencer

CENTRE FOR AGE-RELATED DISEASES, GKT SCHOOL OF BIOMEDICAL SCIENCES,

KING'S COLLEGE, LONDON, UK

02:00-02:20 Cytokine responses to cocoa in humans

Carl Keen

DEPARTMENT OF NUTRITION, UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA, DAVIS, CA

Polyphenols, gap-junctional communication and 02:20-02:40

peroxynitrite

Helmut Sies

INSTITUT FÜR PHYSIOLOGISCHE CHEMIE I, HEINRICH-HEINE-UNIVERSITÄT

DÜSSELDORF, DÜSSELDORF, GERMANY

02:40–03:00 Biological activity *in vivo* of procyanidins from *Vitis vinifera*Giancarlo Aldini

Istituto Chimico Farmaceutico Tossicologico, University of Milan, Milan, Italy

03:00–03:20 Protein binding and cell redox regulation by the procyanidin-rich French maritime pine bark extract pycnogenol

Lester Packer

Department of Molecular Pharmacology & Toxicology, School of Pharmacy, University of Southern California, Los Angeles, CA

SESSION VIII WORKSHOP ON CLINICAL TRIALS ON ANTIOXIDANTS: INSIGHTS AND PROBLEMS

CHAIRPERSONS Norman I. Krinsky

DEPARTMENT OF BIOCHEMISTRY, TUFTS UNIVERSITY, BOSTON, MA

Alex Sevanian

DEPARTMENT OF MOLECULAR PHARMACOLOGY & TOXICOLOGY, SCHOOL OF PHARMACY, UNIVERSITY OF SOUTHERN CALIFORNIA, LOS ANGELES, CA

03:40-04:00 Evaluation of free radical and non-free radical

scavenging antioxidant effects of polyphenols in

postprandial lipoproteins

Fulvio Ursini

DEPARTMENT OF BIOLOGICAL CHEMISTRY, UNIVERSITY OF PADOVA, PADOVA,

ITALY

04:00-04:20 Glucose-6-phosphate dehydrogenase deficiency and

oxidative stress in the vasculature

Joe Loscalzo

BOSTON UNIVERSITY SCHOOL OF MEDICINE, BOSTON, MA

Randomized trials of vitamins by mail: The 04:20-04:40

physicians health study and women's health study

Michael Gaziano

EPIDEMIOLOGY, DEMOGRAPHY AND BIOMETRY PROGRAM, NATIONAL INSTITUTE ON

AGING, BOSTON, MA

How to develop a clinically relevant antioxidant: 04:40-05:00

-lipoic acid as an example

Hans-Jürgen Tritschler ASTA MEDICA, FRANKFURT, GERMANY

05:00-05:20	Vitamin E atherosclerosis prevention trial: Findings and perspectives Howard Hodis University of Southern California, School of Medicine, Los Angeles, CA
05:20-05:40	University of Southern California, School of Medicine, Los Angeles, CA Effects of vitamin C, alone and in comparison with an antioxidant cocktail, on oxidative markers and C-reactive protein in smokers and passive smokers Gladys Block School of Public Health, University of California, Berkeley, CA

05:40–06:30 Science & Humanity Prizes

Introduced by Helmut Sies

Lester Packer

DEPARTMENT OF MOLECULAR PHARMACOLOGY & TOXICOLOGY, SCHOOL OF MEDICINE, UNIVERSITY OF SOUTHERN CALIFORNIA, LOS ANGELES, CA

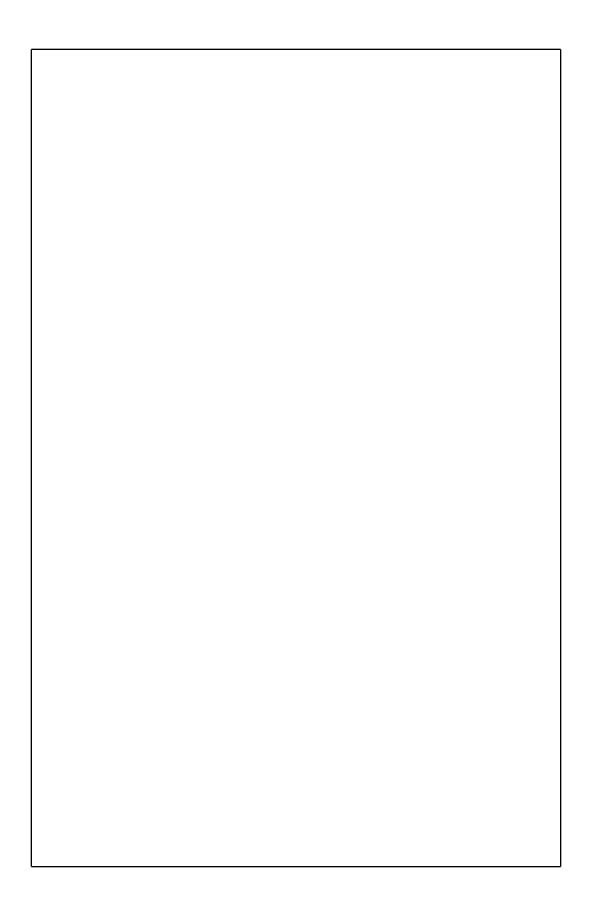
Leopold Flohé

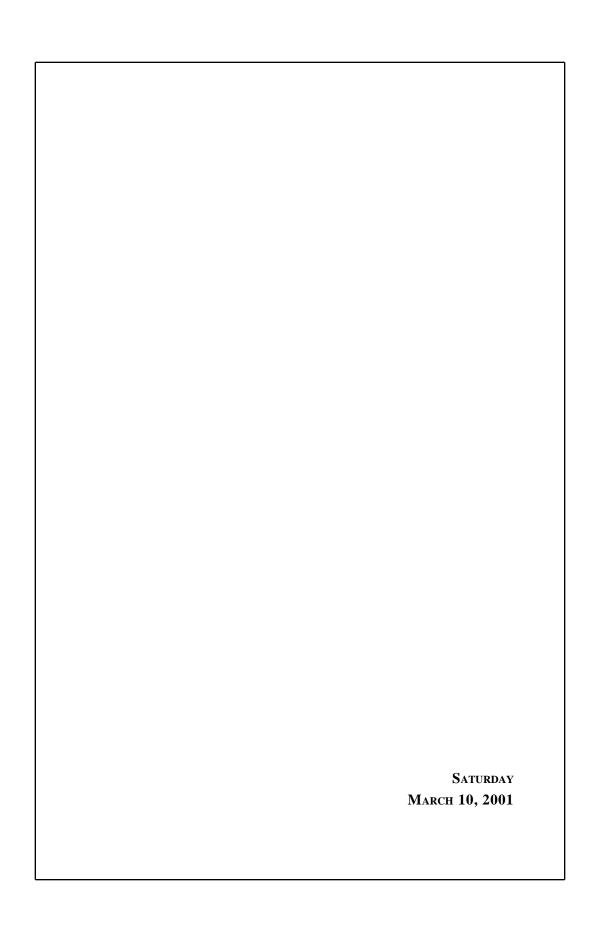
DEPARTMENT OF BIOCHEMISTRY, TECHNICAL UNIVERSITY OF BRAUNSCHWEIG, BRAUNSCHWEIG, GERMANY

06:30–08:00 Refreshments and Poster Viewing

08:00 *Banquet*

Young Investigator Awards





SESSION IX OXIDATIVE STRESS IN NEURODEGENERATIVE DISEASES

CHAIRPERSONS Jean C. Shih

DEPARTMENT OF MOLECULAR PHARMACOLOGY & TOXICOLOGY, SCHOOL OF MEDICINE, UNIVERSITY OF SOUTHERN CALIFORNIA, LOS ANGELES, CA

Moussa Youdim

TECHNION-FACULTY OF MEDICINE, EVE TOPF AND NPF CENTERS FOR NEURODEGENERATIVE DISEASES RESEARCH, DEPARTMENT OF PHARMACOLOGY, HAIFA, ISRAEL

09:00-09:20 Parkinson's disease and oxidative stress

Moussa Youdim

TECHNION-FACULTY OF MEDICINE, EVE TOPF AND NPF CENTERS FOR NEURODEGENERATIVE DISEASES RESEARCH, DEPARTMENT OF PHARMACOLOGY,

09:20-09:40 cDNA microarray gene expression in Parkinson's

disease and its MPTP model

Silvia Mandel

TECHNION-FACULTY OF MEDICINE, EVE TOPF AND US NATIONAL PARKINSON'S FOUNDATION CENTERS FOR NEURODEGENERATIVE DISEASES, BRUCE RAPPAPORT FAMILY RESEARCH INSTITUTE, HAIFA, ISRAEL

Oxidative and genotoxic stress in the course of 09:40 - 10:00

amyloid peptide-induced neurodegeneration

Irene Ceballos-Picot

INSERM U383, HÔPITAL NECKER, PARIS, FRANCE

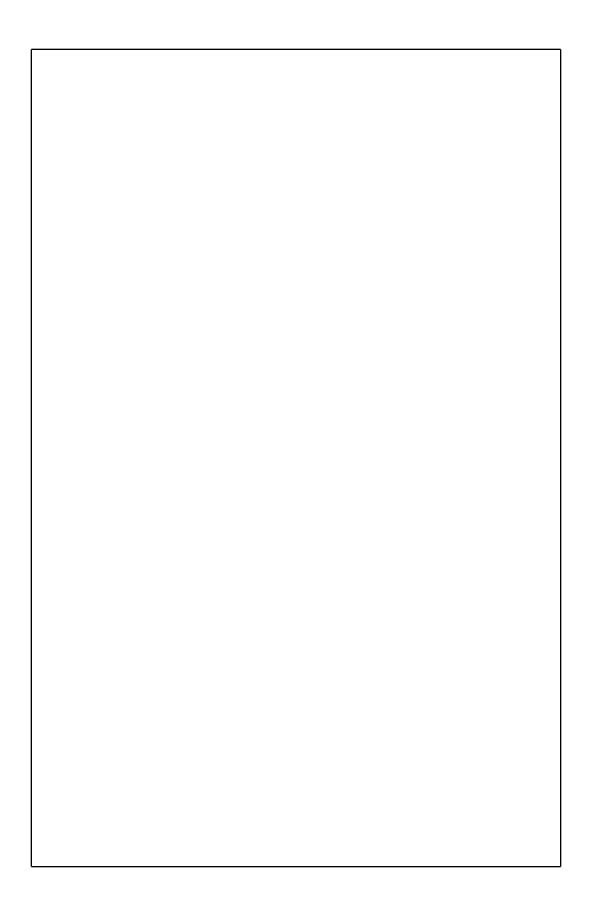
Peroxynitrite and dopamine neurodegeneration 10:00-10:20

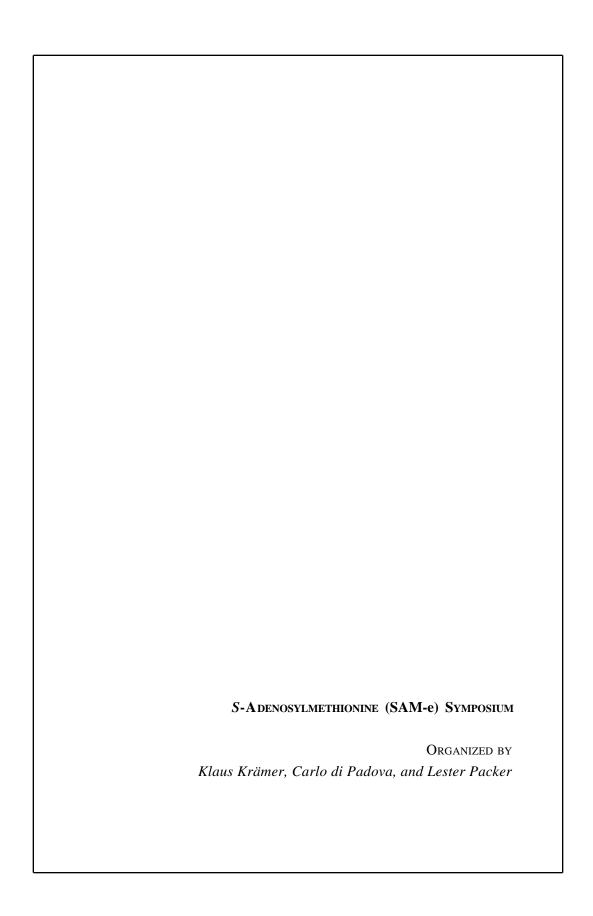
Serge Przedborski

Departments of Neurology and Pathology, Columbia University, New York, NY

10:20-10:40 Break

10:40–11:00	Interaction of hydroxyalkenals with Cu,Zn-superoxide dismutase
	Ken Hensley
	Free Radical Biology and Aging Research Program, Oklahoma Medical Research Foundation, Oklahoma City, OK
11:00–11:20	Lysosomes as proximal messengers of cell death
	Ulf Brunk Department of Pathology, University of Linköping, Linköping, Sweden
11:20–11:40	Retinal neurodegeneration in an <i>in vivo</i> model:
	Implications for Alzheimer's disease and age-related
	macular degeneration
	$Francisco\ J.\ Romero$ Department of Physiology, School of Medicine, University of Valencia, Valencia, Spain
11:40–12:00	Role of lutein in prevention of age-related macular
	degeneration Erik van Kuijk
	Department of Ophthalmology, University of Texas Medical Branch, Galveston, $T\boldsymbol{X}$
12:00-12:20	Mechanisms of estrogen-induced neuroprotection
	Roberta Díaz Brinton Department of Molecular Pharmacology & Toxicology, School of Pharmacy, University of Southern California, Los Angeles, CA
12:30–2:00	Farewell Lunch





S-Adenosylmethionine (SAM-e) Symposium

CHAIRPERSONS Lester Packer

DEPARTMENT OF MOLECULAR PHARMACOLOGY & TOXICOLOGY, SCHOOL OF PHARMACY, UNIVERSITY OF SOUTHERN CALIFORNIA, LOS ANGELES, CA

Charles S. Lieber

LIVER DISEASE & NUTRITION S ECTION, ALCOHOL RESEARCH AND TREATMENT CENTER, BRONX VETERANS AFFAIRS MEDICAL CENTER, BRONX, NY

02:00 – 02:30 SAM-e: From the bench to the bedside–molecular basis of a pleiotropic molecule

Teodore Bottiglieri

BAYLOR UNIVERSITY MEDICAL CENTER INSTITUTE OF METABOLIC DISEASE, MASS SPECTROMETRY & BIOCHEMICAL DIAGNOSTIC CENTER, DALLAS, TX

02:30 – 03:00 SAM-e in the treatment of liver disorders

Charles S. Lieber

LIVER DISEASE & NUTRITION S ECTION, ALCOHOL RESEARCH AND TREATMENT CENTER, BRONX VETERANS AFFAIRS MEDICAL CENTER, BRONX, NY

03:00 – 03:30 Deficient SAM-e synthesis in alcoholic liver cirrhosis:

Cause or consequence?

José María Mato de la Paz

MEDICINA INTERNA, MOLECULAR BIOLOGY OF LIVER DISEASE, PAMPLONA, NAVARRA, SPAIN

03:30 – 03:20 The role of SAMe in the treatment of depression:

A review of the evidence

David Mischoulon

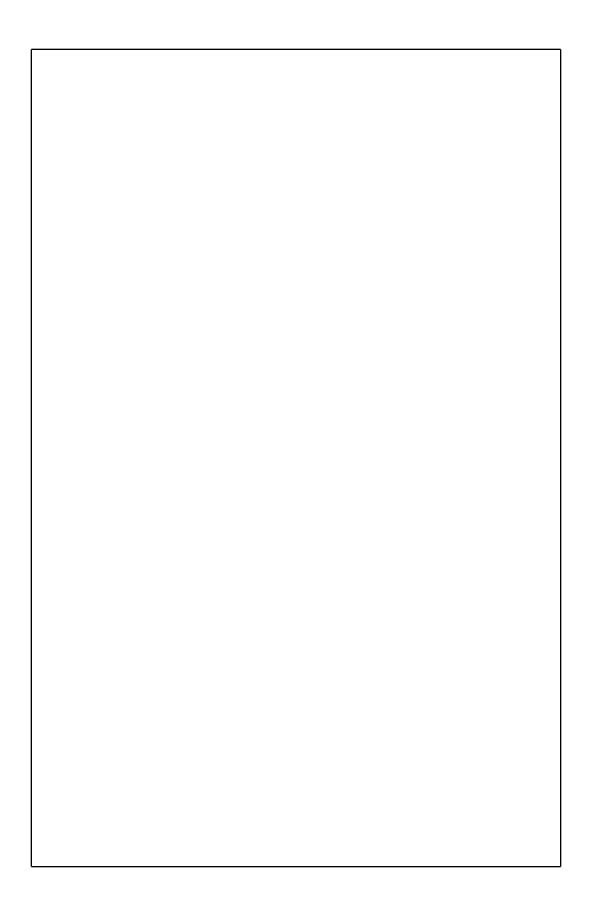
DEPRESSION CLINICAL AND RESEARCH PROGRAM, MASSACHUSETTS GENERAL HOSPITAL, BOSTON, MA

03:20 - 04:00	EEG/ERP changes in response to SAM-e administration in both young and aged subjects
	Bernd Saletu
	DEPARTMENT OF PSYCHIATRY, UNIVERSITY OF WIEN, WIEN, AUSTRIA

04:30 – 05:00 Treatment of major depression with SAM-e: results of two recent multi-center controlled trials

Roberto delle Chiaie

THIRD PSYCHIATRIC CLINIC, UNIVERSITY OF ROME "LA SAPIENZA", ROME, ITALY



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